

**Petits et Percutants :**  
**des projets de recherche sur la biodiversité**

**BIOMER** : Modélisation bio-économique, Théorie des jeux et Co-Viabilité pour la gestion des pêches et de la biodiversité marine

**Jean-Christophe PEREAU**

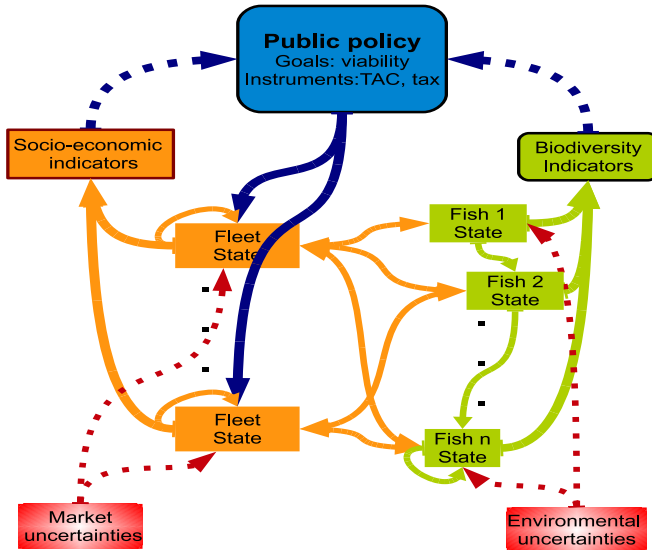


Maison de la Chimie, Paris  
4 décembre 2013



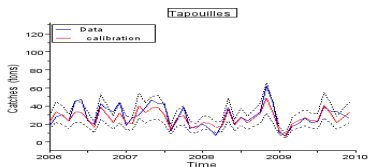
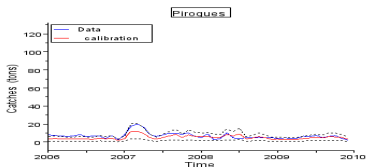
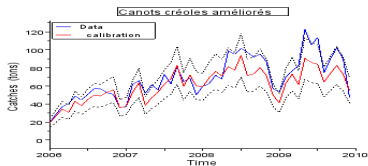
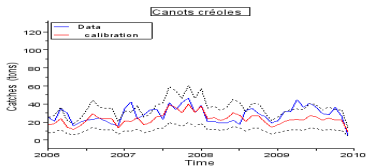


# Le cadre conceptuel

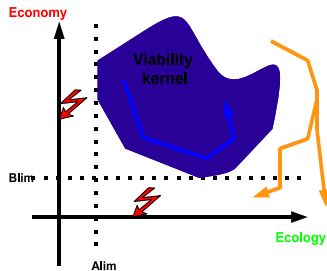
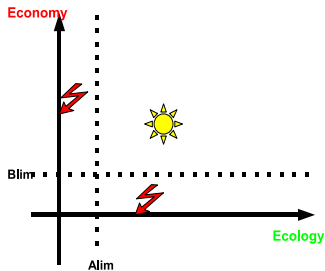


# Une dynamique Lotka-Volterra : Cissé et al. EDE2012

$$x_i(t+1) = x_i(t) \left( 1 + r_i + \underbrace{\sum_{\text{espèces } j} s_{ij} x_j(t)}_{\text{Trophique}} - \underbrace{\sum_{\text{flottes } f} q_{if} e_f(t)}_{\text{Pêche}} \right)$$



# Co-viabilité



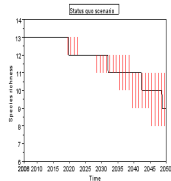
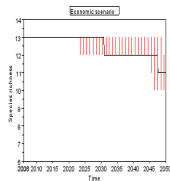
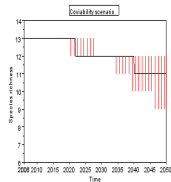
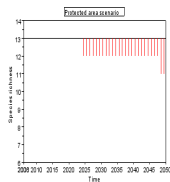
- **Ecologiques**
- Richesse spécifique
- Indice de Simpson
- Indice trophique marin

- **Economiques**
- Capture totale
- Profit total ou par flottille
- Emplois

- 1 Fermeture
- 2 Status quo
- 3 Maximisation économique
  - Recherche du profit agrégé maximum
- 4 Co-viabilité :
  - Préserver la biodiversité écologique
  - Garantir un profit positif pour chaque flottille
  - Assurer la sécurité alimentaire

## Nombre d'espèces perdues

- Fermeture : de 0 à 2.
- Status quo : de 2 à 5
- Economique : de 0 à 3.
- Co-viabilité : de 1 à 4.





- CEREGMIA, Univ Antille Guyane  
N. Sanz (MCF Economie)
- IFREMER Guyane  
F. Blanchard Directeur Pôle Guyane (Ecologie)

- CERSP-MNHN, UMR CNRS Univ Paris 6  
L. Doyen (DR CNRS Modélisation)
- GREThA UMR CNRS, Univ de Bordeaux  
J-C Pereau (PR Economie)  
S. Rouillon (MCF Economie)

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- **IIFET**, International Institute for Fisheries Economics and Trade, Montpellier 2010.
- **ASSET**, Annual meeting of the Association of Southern European Economic Theorists, Alicante 2010.
- **EAERE**, 18th Annual Conference of the European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists, Rome 2011.
- **GTP**, 8th Game Theory Practice Conference Dedicated to Global and International Issues, Riverside CA 2011.
- **APET**, 12th international meeting of the Association of public Economic Theory, Indianapolis 2011.